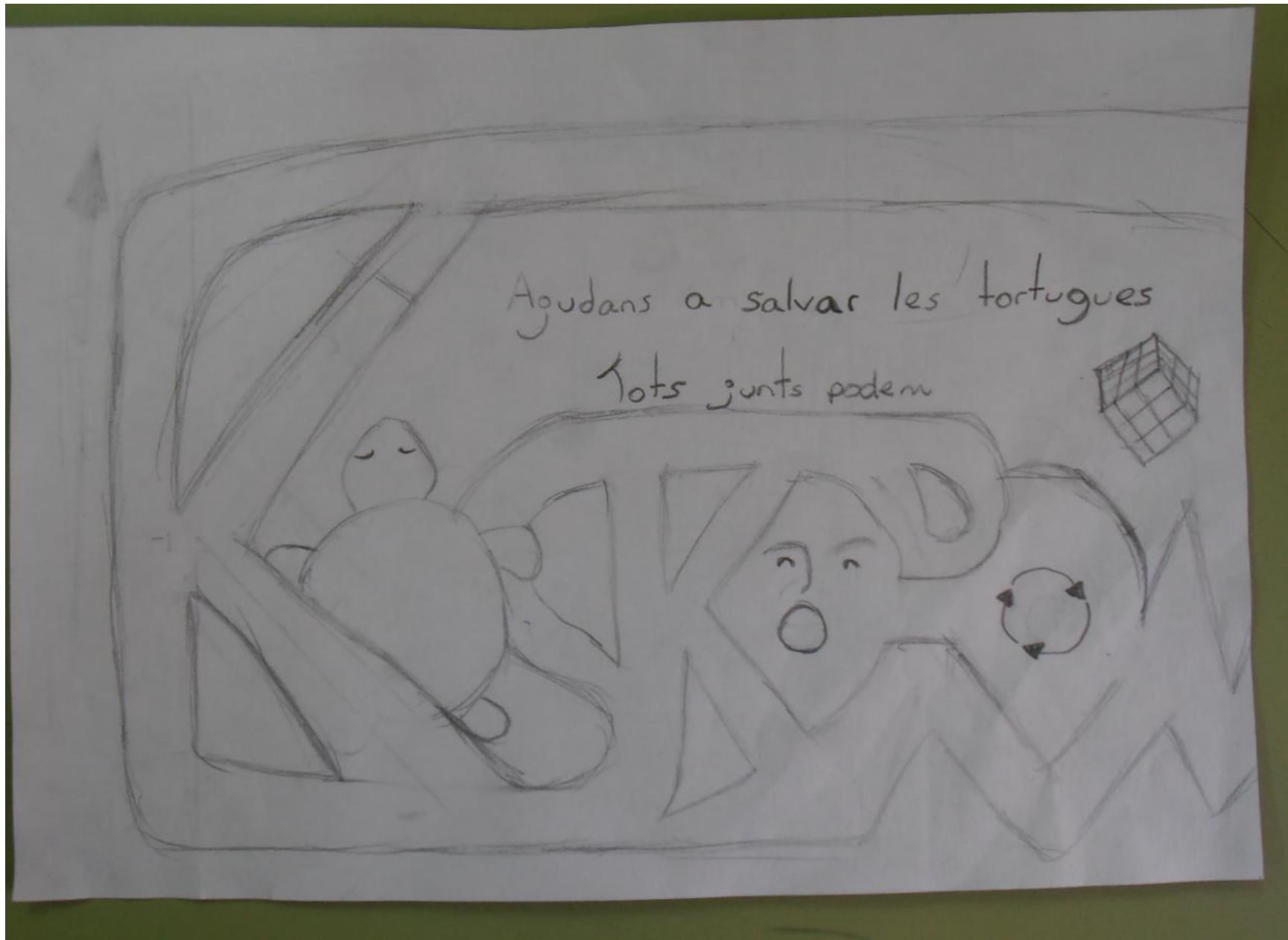


4 votes

1



11 vots



2 vots

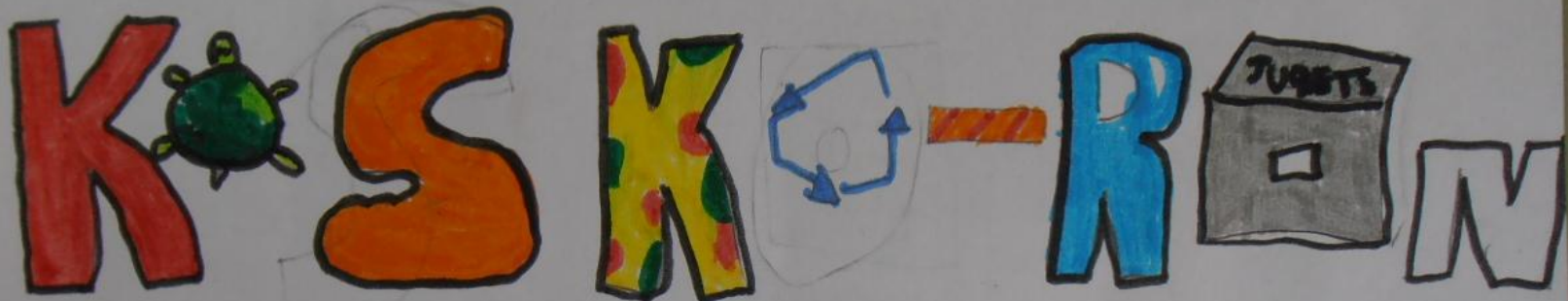


3 votes



2 vots

K S K R R N

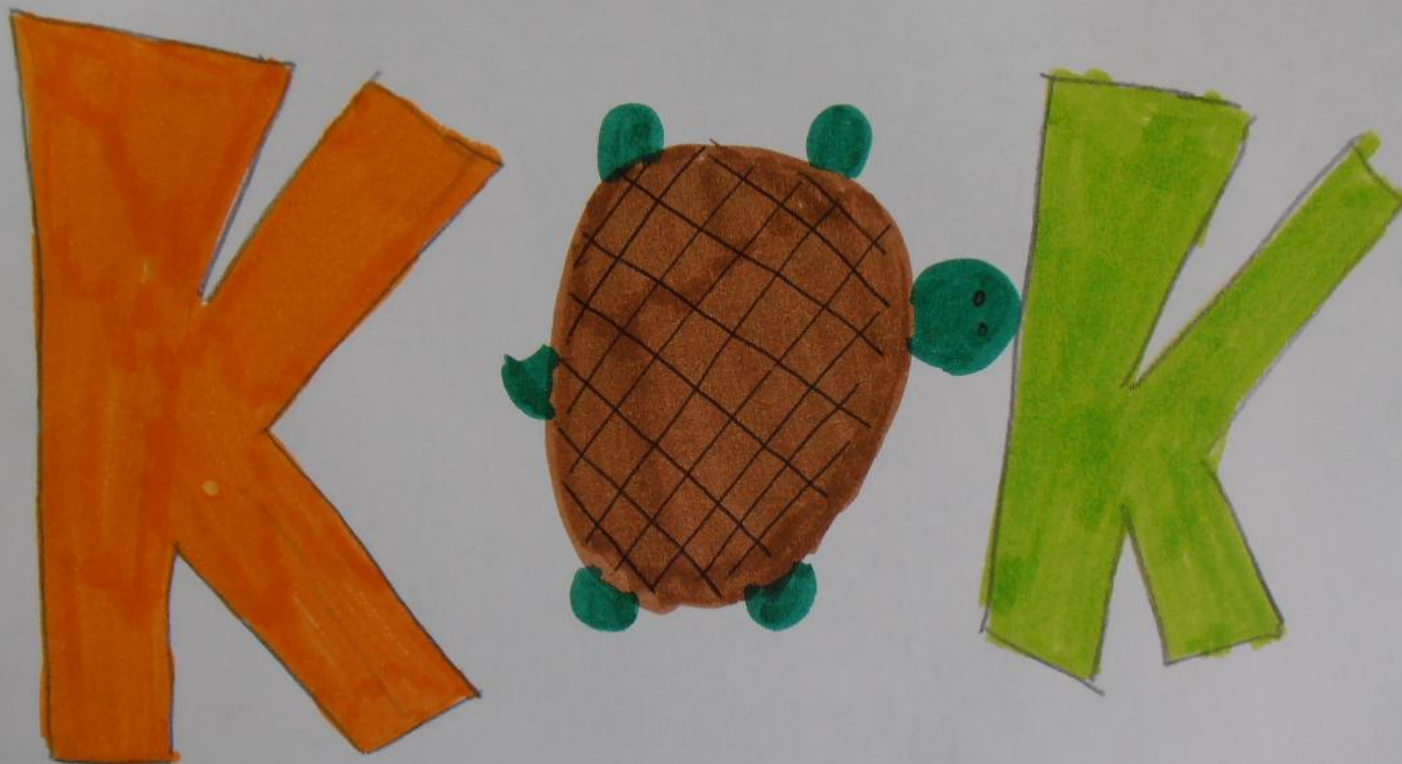


YAUU



4 votes

tinava 5eB



1 vot

Dlexia D

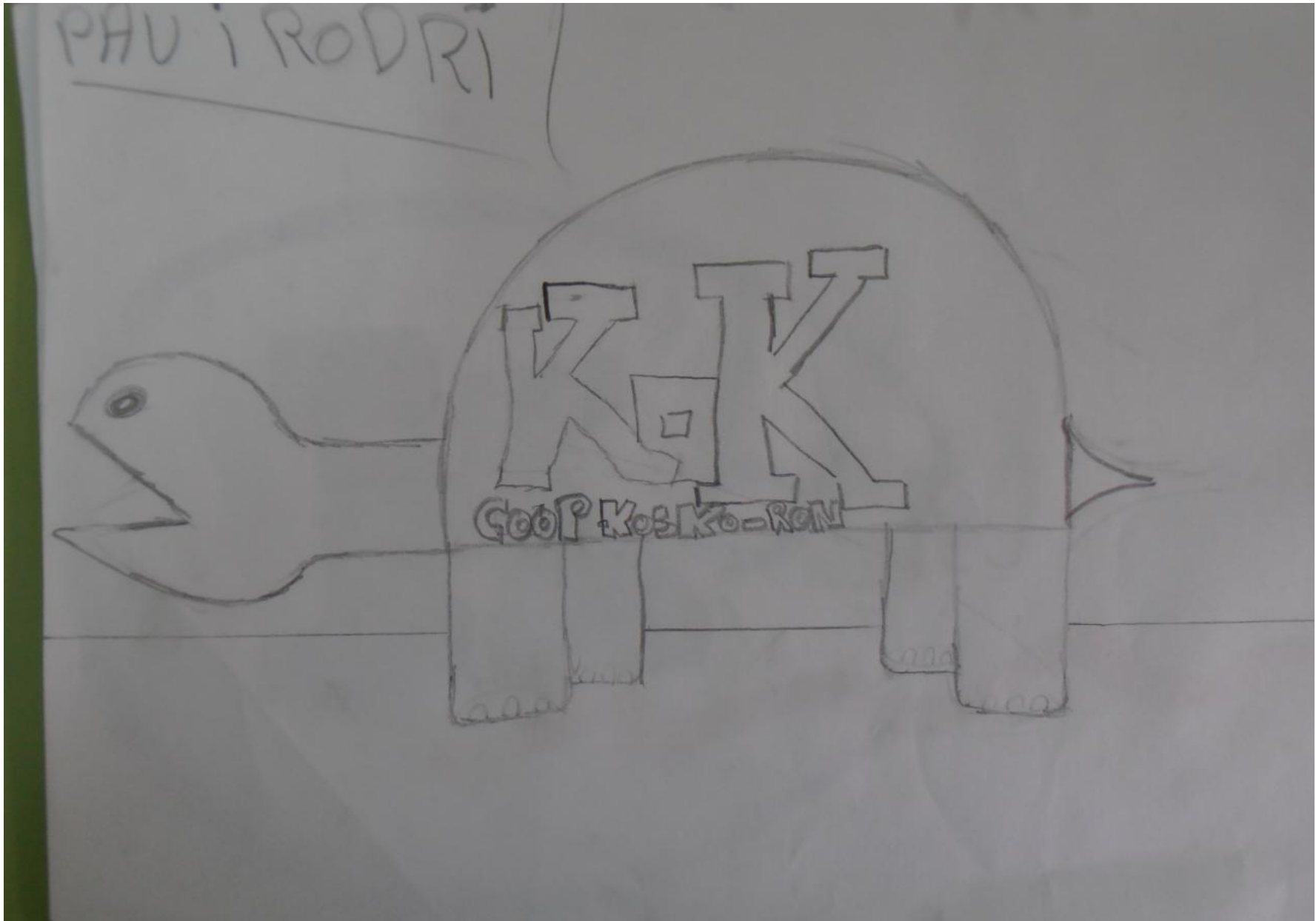


1 vot

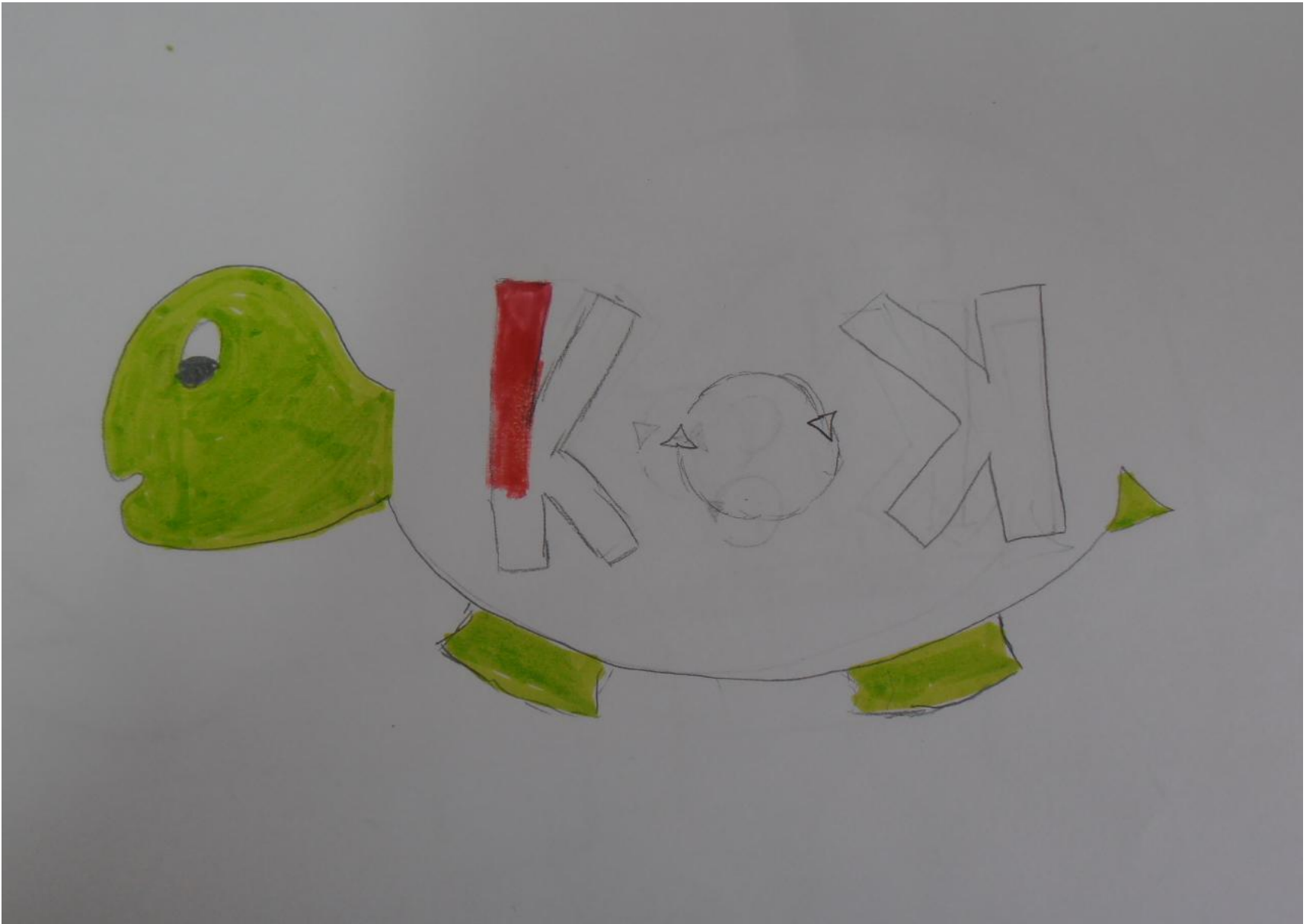


6 votes

10



1 vot



4 vots

OLGA

SSS

KOSKO-RON

Coperatiba
Kosko-Ron

1 vot



DANIEL




1 vot



1 vot

DRIG-o

KOSKOC-RÓN



1 vot

16

K  S  K  - R  ó h

2 vots

Am - Amalasia

